

**Falkirk Council Licensing Board**

**Subject: Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005  
Chief Constable's Report for 1 April 2018 to 31 March 2019**  
**Meeting: Licensing Board**  
**Date: 13 November 2019**  
**Author: Consumer Protection Manager**

**1. Background**

- 1.1** The Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 Act imposes a duty on the chief constable to send a report to Licensing Boards in respect of the policing of the 2005 Act in the Board's area and any police work in preventing the sale or supply of alcohol to those under 18 years. This report must be sent to the Licensing Board as soon as practicable after the end of each financial year. The report should set out the Chief Constable's views about matters relating to policing in connection with the operation of the 2005 Act in the Board's area in the previous year and the following year, and also set out any steps taken in the previous year, or to be taken in the following year, to prevent the sale or supply of alcohol to those under 18. The Chief Constable is also required to send a copy of the report to the Local Licensing Forum for the Board's area.
- 1.2** Additionally, the 2010 Act requires a police officer to attend a meeting of the Licensing Board or the Local Licensing Forum to discuss the report if the Licensing Board or the Forum requests it. An officer from C Division (Forth Valley Division) has therefore been asked to attend to speak to the Chief Constable's report.

**2. Recommendation**

**2.1 For information.**

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**Consumer Protection Manager**

**Date: 25 September 2019**

**Contact Officer: Alison Barr, Consumer Protection Manager, Ext 1265**

**Appendices**

- Appendix 1** Chief Constable's Report to Falkirk Licensing Board for the period 1 April 2018 to 31 March 2019



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CHIEF CONSTABLE'S REPORT TO THE  
FALKIRK LICENSING BOARD  
FOR THE PERIOD  
1<sup>ST</sup> APRIL 2018 to 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH 2019

## **Foreword**

It gives me great pleasure to provide the Annual Licensing Report for 2018/19, in accordance with Section 12(A) Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005. During this year the Minimum Unit Pricing of Alcohol was introduced in Scotland. We will work through the Evaluation Advisory Group to assess the impact of this legislation

Working in partnership is key to effective regulation in liquor licensing. Police Scotland remains committed to working closely with partners in the 32 Local Authorities across Scotland to ensure a fair and consistent approach. Preventing alcohol fuelled violence, disorder and antisocial behaviour is a priority and I believe that working together to achieve effective early intervention and enforcement is vital to this.

I would like to acknowledge the many active local partnerships that provide continued support, enabling Police Scotland and partners to drive improvement in licensing. I will ensure that all officers and staff continue to recognise the importance of working closely with key partners, including the Licensed Trade, to improve licensing standards nationally utilising the range of options available to them.

I am confident that through strong partnerships and collaborative working, we will meet any challenges that may arise and will continue to improve licensing standards for the communities of Scotland.

Mr Iain Livingstone QPM

Chief Constable

Police Service of Scotland

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### **Licensing Board Area**

The Falkirk Council Area is policed by Forth Valley Division.

Chief Superintendent Thom McLoughlin is the Local Police Commander who has responsibility for all day-to-day policing functions.

The senior officers who hold responsibility for licensing within the area of Falkirk are as follows;

- Local Area Commander - Chief Inspector Damian Armstrong
- Superintendent (Partnerships) - Superintendent Mark Lundie
- Inspector, Preventions and Interventions - Inspector Marie White
- Licensing Sergeant - Sergeant Claire MacKenzie

The Falkirk Area Command serves over 160000 local residents over an area covering 114 square miles incorporating mostly urban communities. The Sub Divisional Headquarters are based in Falkirk Town Centre and there are further police stations at Grangemouth and Larbert.

There are a total of 351 licensed premises located throughout the Falkirk Area Command. The highest concentration of premises are within Falkirk Centre which has 3 nightclubs and numerous bars within a 1 mile radius.

### **Local Policing Priorities**

Following our public consultation process, the policing priorities for Forth Valley Division, as set out in our Local Policing Plan are as follows:

- Responsive to the concerns of our communities
- Enhancing our collective resilience to emerging threats
- Protecting people most at risk from harm
- Promoting confidence through our actions

Police Officers who work locally within Falkirk Area Command and the Licensing Department always have these priorities in mind during engagement with premises staff and members of the community who are potentially affected by the operation of licensed premises within their community.

### **Operation of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005**

#### **Introduction**

It is a fact that the misuse of alcohol can be harmful and damaging to our communities. In terms of policing alcohol is very often a contributory factor in the incidents that Officers attend from low level anti-social behaviour to domestic abuse and incidents of serious violence and injury.

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To put this in perspective in the year under report there were 2195 cases of violent crime recorded within the Falkirk Area, 689 (41.0%) of the offenders were drunk or under the influence of alcohol.

There were 1676 cases of disorder reported and 666 (45.2%) of the accused in these cases the accused were described as drunk or under the influence of alcohol.

In terms of offences linked directly with licensed premises there were a total of 106 cases of violent crime with 70 (79.5%) of the offenders having been observed as drunk or adjudged to have been drinking.

There were 37 disorder charges linked with licensed premises with 34 (91.9%) of those accused being either drunk or adjudged to have been drinking.

When considering these statistics it is important to bear in mind the total number of offences of violent crime and disorder recorded during the year was 799 charges. In most cases offenders are not traced at the material time so the influence of drink cannot be fully assessed in offending behaviours. The experience of Officers is that the percentages of offenders drunk/having had alcohol when committing crimes/offences should be recorded as much higher.

The specific crime types are detailed in the attached statistics and shows common assault and threatening and abusive behaviour as by far the most common charges. Although not recorded as officially linked to licensed premises those involved in other crimes will have purchased their alcohol from a licensed premises, whether this has been sold responsibly or otherwise.

It is the responsibility of Police Scotland to ensure that staff in licensed premises are complying with the Licensing Objectives as detailed in the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 and to take the necessary action where omissions occur. It is also the Police responsibility to ensure that those conducting themselves improperly on licensed premises are reported to the Procurator Fiscal and brought to justice.

In the Falkirk Area Command a weekend policing plan includes inspections of licensed premises. In addition Officers from the Divisional Alcohol and Violence Reduction Unit are tasked with licensing issues and undertake Inspections and interventions out with the night time economy. Local Community Officers are also engaged with School Based Officers in identifying hot spots for public drinking and underage sales and will take formative action in this regard within their communities.

Throughout the year the policing of licensed premises in the Falkirk night time economy is managed by the Weekend Policing Plan which is adapted weekly to take into account intelligence and recent incidents within licensed premises. The Divisional Alcohol and Violence Reduction Unit operate this plan in addition to response Officer colleagues, and the default patrol plans include Falkirk town centre and known hot spots around the broader Falkirk Council area.

The Licensing Department review data from police systems on a daily basis and prepare a weekly report detailing all incidents within or connected to licensed premises throughout Falkirk Area Command. This includes police reports, all telephone calls

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made or emails sent to police in relation to licensed premises and any intelligence which is received. The report also includes any significant events which are taking place and details of occasional licences and extended hours granted to licensed premises. This information is shared and discussed at a weekly meeting between Licensing Department and the Area commander.

If patterns of behaviour are identified or concerns raised about operating processes within licensed premises then the premises become a “monitored premises” and will be inspected on a more frequent basis by local Officers. All information in relation to these visits is fed back to the Licensing Department which considers any further action required in conjunction with Local Authority Licensing colleagues.

If a premises is monitored additional support is provided to the premises staff to improve standards and any anti-social behaviour on the premises is dealt with robustly by the Officers in attendance.

From the attached statistics it can be seen that during 2018 / 2019 there were 8 charges involving persons being drunk or acting in a disorderly manner on licensed premises, 2 charges relating to persons refusing to leave the premises at the end of licensed hours and 1 charge of attempting to enter premises while drunk. These are specifically offences under the Licensing (Scotland) Act. As previously stated there were 37 charges involving disorder and 106 involving violent crime on licensed premises.

It is worth noting that there were also 73 charges in relation to persons consuming alcohol in a public place. These are generally as a result of proactive work on the part of Officers to prevent this type of anti-social behaviour.

There are also a significant amount of proactive Inspections of Licensed Premises conducted to ensure compliance with the legislation and the Licensing Objectives.

During the period under report there were 693 proactive visits to licensed premises throughout Falkirk Area Command. This includes inspections of town centre premises but also a significant amount of visits to premises based out with the town centre.

### **1. Monitored / Intervention**

Generally if an incident occurs at a licensed premises contact is made with those in a position of responsibility, the incident discussed and any necessary actions taken. In the majority of cases this has apposite outcome and prevents any repeat of the type of incident.

As mentioned in the previous section if a premises gives cause for concern then it becomes a ‘monitored premises’. This involves local Officers and Licensing Department staff engaging with the premises in an attempt to identify why there may have been repeated incidents occurring, offering the necessary advice and support.

If there is no change then officers from the Licensing Department meet with the Designated Premises Manager and in some cases the Licence Holder and prepare an

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Intervention plan which the police and the DPM/Licence holder sign. This involves agreed measures which will be taken to improve the operation of the premises; for example more staff undergoing the training to become a personal licence holder or a change in the hours stewards are employed or more frequent toilet checks. The plans which are put in place are dependent on the problems being encountered.

Should the staff on the premises prove uncooperative and the problems continue then consideration would be given to submitting an application for review of the premises licence under Section 36 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 or a review of the personal licence of staff involved under Section 84 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005.

During the period under report there was one monitored premises within Falkirk Area command. An intervention plan was put in place for the premises but due to further incidents of disorder a review application was submitted to the licensing board on 2 occasions, the first resulting in additional conditions being imposed on the licence and the second resulting in a period of suspension.

There was one further premises whereby a review application was submitted to the licensing board along with a report of behaviour inconsistent with the licensing objectives on the part of the Premises Licence Holder / Designated Premises Manager. There was no intervention plan in place for this premises due to the Licence Holder being uncooperative in relation to potential improvement suggestions. This resulted in amendment of the Operating Plan of the licence to prevent further issues and an endorsement on the Personal Licence held by the Licence Holder.

Given that these were the only 2 premises during the year giving cause for concern this would indicate that the proactive work undertaken has been effective as a preventative measure.

### **2. Partnership Working**

During 2018 / 2019 there have been a range of initiatives between Police and partner organisations aimed at ensuring safety in and around licensed premises.

In December 2018 a Festive Safety Event was held at Behind The Wall in Falkirk which was attended by representatives from a number of premises in the area. There were representatives from the Police Licensing Department, Licensing Standards Officers, Immigration Enforcement, Security Industry Authority and Falkirk Delivers. An officer from Police Scotland STOP (Statement of Opinion) Unit also attended the presentation to educate licence holders in current drug trends as well as Police Officers from the Public Protection Unit to speak about how to prevent and deal with sexual assaults on premises and even how to take measures to prevent sexual assaults occurring after patrons have left the premises. Officers also attended from the Police Scotland Preventions and Interventions Department to raise awareness about the 'Keep Safe' initiative which involves premises signing up to become a place to get help for vulnerable persons when out in the community. The first 'Keep Safe' licensed premises in Falkirk Town Centre has now been confirmed. A presentation on Crime Scene Management was also delivered by the Licensing Department.

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This event also gave licensed premises staff the opportunity to meet together and share their concerns. This has led to the revival of the Pubwatch Scheme in Falkirk which will be covered later in the report.

There are further partnership initiatives which have taken place throughout the year which directly relate to licensed premises. The Licensing Department carried out visits at Halloween weekend to on sales premises accompanied by SIA (Security Industry Authority) enforcement officers in order to ensure that premises with stewards were complying with the legislation under the Private Security Industry Act 2001. Apart from minor advisory points the representative from SIA concluded that premises within Falkirk were compliant with the legislation.

The Licensing Department are also regularly in contact with these enforcement officers in relation to the conduct of stewards on the doors of premises and if necessary consideration will be given to suspending an SIA licence for improper conduct. There was one occasion in Falkirk during the year under report when an incident outside a licensed premises led to a report to the SIA and an immediate suspension of a registered steward's licence.

In June 2018 and January 2019 officers from the Licensing Department also carried out a series of visits to licensed premises with Immigration Enforcement to ensure persons were not being employed on premises who had no permission to work in the United Kingdom. All persons involved in the sale of alcohol had permission to work in the UK.

Again, it would appear that there is general compliance with the law among licensed premises in the Falkirk area. However these checks with partner agencies will continue as they considered to be an effective deterrent. Furthermore, regular contact between Officers and partner agencies assists with the flow of information and ensures that any emerging issues can be dealt with effectively.

### **3. Pubwatch**

Leading on from the Festive Safety Presentation Pubwatch became active again within the Falkirk Area. This had previously been running to some extent on social media only but was not found to be fit for purpose. Regular meetings are now held, further members have been recruited and improvements have been made in communication. Although this is run by the local licence holders the local community policing team and Licensing Department fully support the initiative and attend the meetings. Pubwatch is an invaluable tool for sharing information in order to protect both staff and patrons within licensed premises in the Falkirk Area.

### **4. Ask for Angela**

Prior to Christmas 2018 a joint initiative with Rape Crisis saw the 'Ask For Angela' campaign being rolled out across Falkirk Area Command. This involved Officers issuing posters to be displayed in licensed premises encouraging persons to go to staff for assistance if they were uncomfortable in a dating situation. The idea behind



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the scheme is that the person would go to the bar and 'Ask for Angela' and the staff would ensure the person was able to exit the premises safely. This initiative has received extremely positive feedback from the staff in licensed premises and has been used by patrons in the Falkirk Area.

### **5. Licensing Policy Statement**

During 2018 / 2019 Police Scotland took an active part in the development of the Falkirk Licensing Board Statement of Licensing Policy 2018 – 2023 providing statistics to the Licensing Board and suggestions in relation to certain aspects of the policy such as Occasional Licences and Festive Policy.

### **6. Exclusion Orders / Closure Orders**

Where a person is being reported to the Procurator Fiscal for an offence involving violence on a Licensed Premises the Police in Falkirk request that consideration is given to imposing an exclusion order if a person is convicted. Section 94 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 gives the court the power to impose an exclusion order preventing the convicted person from entering certain licensed premises for a specified period of time.

Under section 97 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act police can apply to the Licensing Board for a closure order in relation to any premises as a result of a risk of disorder and risk to public safety. During 2018/2019 there has been no necessity to apply for a closure order in the Falkirk Area Command.

### **7. Licensing Forum**

A representative from the senior management team at Falkirk regularly attends the local licensing forum along with a representative from the Licensing Department in order to hear from licence holders and members of the public and address any concerns they may have. This also contributes to an effective working relationship with licensed premises staff and ultimately a safer environment for the people of Falkirk.

### **8. Applications For Licences**

Section 22 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 covers applications for a premises licence. All applications for premises licences are considered by police. This is achieved by scrutinising police databases to ensure that the granting of a licence will not present issues for the community. Officers from the Licensing Department will also make contact with local Officers to ascertain if they are aware of any issues which would preclude the granting of the licence and on most occasions will make contact with the prospective licence holder, visiting the premises in order to gain an understanding of what the licence holder is looking to achieve.

There has been 1 objection to a premises licence application during 2018 / 2019 and this objection was based on Police Intelligence available, in relation to the proposed licence holders.

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Section 72 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 covers applications for a personal licence. All applications for personal licences are considered by Officers by carrying out checks on Force databases. In the year 2018 / 2019 there were 2 objections to the grant of a personal licence.

### **9. Other Licensing Offences**

There have been 4 charges for offences under Section 1 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 (selling alcohol without / otherwise than in accordance with a licence) but no charges in relation to Section 63 of the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 (selling alcohol outwith licensed hours) in the Falkirk area during the 2018 / 2019 period. Likewise there have been no charges for offences such as selling alcohol to a drunk person or staff being drunk on licensed premises. All charges in relation to the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 are listed on the attached statistics.

### **Summary**

It can be concluded that through effective analysis of information and strong partnership working underpinned by our local policing priorities Licensed Premises in Falkirk operate for the most part effectively and safely and in support the Licensing Objectives laid out in the Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005.

### **Children / Young Persons and Alcohol**

It is recognised that alcohol misuse among children and young persons can be extremely damaging and may result in antisocial behaviour and a negative impact on the community as well as the children involved.

As can be seen from the attached statistics there have been 6 charges in relation to buying alcohol for or giving alcohol to a child or young person, 2 charges where persons under 18 have attempted to buy alcohol and 1 charge of selling alcohol to a child. The issue with persons purchasing alcohol on behalf of children has been recognised in Falkirk Area Command and attempts have been made to tackle this misuse by engaging with licensed premises and carrying out enforcement activity where necessary.

The presence of Schools Based Officers in Falkirk creates an opportunity for Officers to directly engage with children, educating them as to the potential dangers involved in consuming alcohol. The Schools Based Officers also have the trust of the pupils and can gather intelligence as to where children are purchasing alcohol and take the appropriate enforcement action. The Preventions and Interventions Department for Forth Valley Division also engage with young people in the community and deliver presentations to raise awareness of potential risks in terms of lifestyle and alcohol use.

Officers on day to day duties who come across children and young persons under the influence of alcohol share this information with partnership organisations such as healthcare, social work and education and steps can be taken to attempt to establish the root cause for these behaviours rather than criminalising these children.

## **Tackling Serious and Organised Crime**

Licensed Premises are one type of business known to be used by Serious and Organised Crime Groups for the purposes of laundering money and the commission of drugs offences. Falkirk Area Command fully engages with Scotland's Serious and Organised Crime Strategy aiming to Divert, Deter, Detect, Disrupt serious and organised crime and the harm it causes. Serious and Organised Crime is not just about drugs but is linked to Human Trafficking, Cyber Crime and Sexual Exploitation.

On a local basis in relation to licensed premises the Community Policing Teams and Licensing Department regularly engage with the community and staff within licensed premises ensuring there is a comprehensive intelligence picture in relation to potential Serious and Organised Criminal Activity within licensed premises in the area. The Licensing Department is regularly in contact with the Force Disruptions Unit, sharing information and working to deny persons involved in this type of activity access to licensed premises.

### **Proposed activity**

During the year ahead police will continue to work alongside partners to ensure the Licensed Premises in Clackmannanshire remain safe places to socialise and shop and opportunities will be sought to develop further effective partnerships such as with regulatory bodies such as HMRC and Trading Standards.

There will remain a focus on intelligence led policing of licensed premises and enforcement action will be taken when necessary.

## **Police Scotland Licensing Overview**

The Violence Prevention and Licensing Co-ordination Unit (VPLCU) sits within Safer Communities based at Dalmarnock Police Station, Glasgow.

The VPLCU upholds the two tier structure for licensing which supports both national and local priorities through service delivery. They have overall responsibility for determining and delivering national licensing strategy and policy, by providing advice, guidance and support to divisional licensing teams as well as undertaking other specialist functions.

The Violence Prevention and Licensing Co-ordination Unit is a specialist department which consists of a small team of officers, based in Glasgow. The officers within the unit work with divisional licensing teams and partner agencies to help shape policy and strategy around the police licensing function. They provide practical and tactical advice to police licensing practitioners, operational officers, supervisors and policing commanders.

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The VPLCU seek to ensure that legislation governing the sale and supply of alcohol is applied consistently across the country and all opportunities are taken to stop the illegal or irresponsible sale, supply or consumption of alcohol with the intention of preventing and reducing crime and disorder.

During 2018/2019, from a licensing perspective, our particular focus will be on the following;

- Scrutiny of the serious incidents of violence, disorder and antisocial behaviour linked to licensed premises.
- Continuous professional development training and guidance for staff to harmonise licensing practice across the country.
- Working closely with statutory partners within a National Licensing Trade Forum to identify licensing related issues and prevent/reduce associated crimes.
- Governance and ongoing development of the National ICT Licensing System, known as “Inn Keeper”, to increase the efficiency and effectiveness of liquor and civic licensing administration and management.
- The implementation and ongoing development of the Licensing Admin tool provides divisional licensing officers with a single ICT product negating the need to research police systems independently. Through accurate recording, the licensing admin tool assists Police Scotland in deploying our resources to the right places and the right time to keep people safe.

Each of the 13 Local Policing Divisions have a licensing team responsible for the day to day management of licensing administration, complying with statutory requirements as well as addressing any issues that may arise within licensed premises in their local area.

To conclude we would like to thank you for your continued support and stress the importance of this collaborative problem solving approach. This ensures that police, licence holders and licensed premises staff have a better understanding of their responsibilities. We look forward to furthering this partnership over the coming year.

## **Falkirk Area Command 2018/19**

<b>Violence and Disorder</b>	<b>All locus types (including licensed premises)</b>			
	<b>Total No. Charges</b>	<b>No. Detected Charges</b>	<b>No. Accused drunk or had been drinking</b>	<b>% accused drunk or had been drinking</b>
	2195	1574	689	41.0%
	1676	1363	666	45.2%
	<b>3871</b>	<b>2937</b>	<b>1355</b>	<b>43.0%</b>
	<b>Licensed Premises Only (club/ pub/hotel)</b>			
	<b>Total No. Charges</b>	<b>No. Detected Charges</b>	<b>No. Accused drunk or had been drinking</b>	<b>% accused drunk or had been drinking</b>
	106	81	70	79.5%
	37	32	34	91.9%
	<b>143</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99.2%</b>

<b>Charge Description</b>	<b>Total No. of Charges</b>	<b>No. of charges - accused aged 17 yrs or less</b>
Consume alcohol in a designated public place - Local Order (assumption)	73	5
A person behaves in a disorderly manner and refuses/fails to leave premises on being asked	5	0
Person buys or attempts to buy alcohol for a child	3	0
A person on relevant premises, while drunk, behaving in a disorderly manner	3	0

### Licensing Charges

Person giving alcohol to a child	3	0
Sale of alcohol without a premises licence or an occasional licence	3	0
Refuse to leave after end of licensed hours when asked to do so	2	0
Person under 18 buy or attempt to buy alcohol	2	2
Drunk & incapable	2	0
Drunk in charge of child	2	0
Attempt to enter relevant premises while drunk.	1	0
Sale of alcohol to a child or a young person	1	0
Holding licence holder vicariously liable for employees sale of alcohol outwith the terms of the licence	1	0
Consume or take away alcohol after being asked not to	1	0
Drunk and incapable of taking care of himself/herself	1	0
Person giving alcohol to a young person	1	0
Fail to display a summary of premises licence	1	0
<b>Total Charges</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7</b>

## Falkirk Area Command - All locus types - 2018/19

	Charge Status		
	Detected	Undetected	Total Charges
Serious Assault	86	19	105
Common Assault	1205	600	1805
Assault (Officer/emergency worker)	283	2	285
Breach of the Peace	76	13	89
Urinate/defecate	26	1	27
Threatening or abusive behaviour	1261	299	1560
<b>Total Charges</b>	<b>2937</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>3871</b>

### Violent Crime and Disorder (All locus types)

	Accused Sobriety				
	Drugs	Drunk	Had Been Drinking	Not Known	Sober
Serious Assault	0	16	30	37	16
Common Assault	49	219	260	371	398
Assault (Officer/emergency worker)	54	101	63	41	24
Breach of the Peace	7	18	37	23	27
Urinate/defecate	1	9	15	0	1
Threatening or abusive behaviour	120	312	275	327	301
<b>Total Offenders from Detected Charges</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>767</b>

### Violent Crime and Disorder (All locus types)

	Accused Sobriety Accused (age 17 years or less)				
	Drugs	Drunk	Had Been Drinking	Not Known	Sober
Serious Assault	0	3	7	2	6
Common Assault	6	27	30	92	143
Assault (Officer/emergency worker)	10	13	8	6	10
Breach of the Peace	1	5	1	2	10

Urinate/defecate	0	0	0	0	1
Threatening or abusive behaviour	11	19	22	41	75
<b>Total Offenders from Detected Charges</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>245</b>



## Falkirk Area Command - licensed premises - 2018/19

### Violent Crime and Disorder (licensed premises)

	Charge Status		Total Charges
	Detected	Undetected	
Serious Assault	3	2	5
Common Assault	74	27	101
Assault (Officer/emergency worker)	4	0	0
Breach of the Peace	5	0	5
Urinate/defecate	2	0	2
Threatening or abusive behaviour	25	5	30
<b>Total Charges</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>143</b>

### Violent Crime and Disorder (licensed premises)

	Accused Sobriety			
	Drugs	Drunk	Had Been Drinking	Not Known Sober
Serious Assault	0	0	2	1 0
Common Assault	0	36	28	10 7
Assault (Officer/emergency worker)	0	2	2	0 0
Breach of the Peace	0	3	4	0 0
Urinate/defecate	0	1	1	0 0
Threatening or abusive behaviour	1	12	13	1 1
<b>Total Offenders from Detected Charges</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12 8</b>

### Violent Crime and Disorder (licensed premises)

	Accused Sobriety Accused (age 17 years or less)			
	Drugs	Drunk	Had Been Drinking	Not Known Sober
Serious Assault	0	0	0	0 0
Common Assault	0	0	1	4 5
Assault (Officer/emergency worker)	0	0	0	0 0
Breach of the Peace	0	0	0	0 0
Urinate/defecate	0	0	0	0 0

Threatening or abusive behaviour	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Offenders from Detected Charges	0	0	1	4	5	